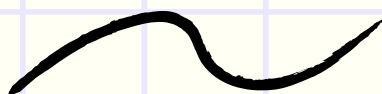


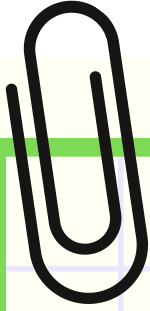
**COLEGIO MILAGROSO NIÑO
JESÚS DE PRAGA**

ENGLISH BOOKLET 2026

TOPICS:

- 1. VERB TO BE**
- 2. PRESENT SIMPLE**
- 3. PRESENT CONTINUOUS**
- 4. PAST SIMPLE**





Useful videos!

VERB "TO BE"

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9p-NhWuuZQ&t=2s>

PRESENT SIMPLE

<https://youtu.be/EAw83ply21k?si=r5ngXeayj7KoVCWu>

WAS/WERE

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IUmteli30rE>

PAST SIMPLE

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=moYDA4jbPy4>

VERB "TO BE"

Affirmative (+)

I am	I'm
You are	You're
He/She/It is	He's/She's/It's
We/They are	We're/They're

Negative (-)

I am not	I'm not
You are not	You aren't
He/She/It is not	He/She/It isn't
We/They are not	We/They aren't

Questions

Am I	in class?
Are you	at home?
Is he/she/it	tired?
Are we/you/they	busy?

Short Answers

Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Yes, he/she/it is.	No, he/she/it isn't.
Yes, we/you/they are.	No, we/you/they aren't.

Extra Practice

<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/grammar/pronouns/personal-he-she-it-they.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be-present-simple>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present-to-be>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be-present.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/questions-write-1>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/present-negative-1>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/affirmative-negative-questions>

USE

It's used to talk about personal information, feelings and emotions, states, locations and qualities.

Examples

I am Jack. I'm fifteen.
 You are so beautiful.
 He is a singer.
 They are at school.

Subject pronouns

Singular	1º I	yo
	2º you	tu
	3º he	él
	she	ella
	it	eso
Plural	1º we	nosotros
	2º you	ustedes
	3º they	ellos

Pronouns replace nouns.

They are the subject of the sentence.

PRACTICE

1) COMPLETE WITH "AM – IS – ARE".

1. He _____ English.
2. They _____ tall and thin.
3. Lucy _____ Italian
4. We _____ happy.
5. You _____ short.
6. My dog _____ black and white.
7. I _____ a good student.
8. They _____ at school.
9. Tom _____ strong.
10. It _____ a pencil.

2) COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH "BE" IN THE CORRECT AFFIRMATIVE (✓) OR NEGATIVE (X) FORMS.

1. Tom Holland _____ a famous sportsperson. X
2. They _____ from our school. X
3. John is in my class. He _____ from California. ✓
4. Hi! You _____ in my class at school! ✓
5. I _____ from Havana, in Cuba. ✓
6. We _____ on holiday this week. X

3) ASK AND ANSWER.

1. _____ I late?
No, _____
2. _____ you sad?
Yes, _____
3. _____ he happy?
Yes, _____
4. _____ she a musician?
Yes, _____
5. _____ it cold?
1. Yes, _____
6. _____ we friends?
Yes, _____

4) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION WITH SUBJECT PRONOUNS OR BE IN THE CORRECT AFFIRMATIVE (✓) OR NEGATIVE (X) FORMS.

- (1) _____ love Ariana Grande! She (2) _____ a famous singer from Florida.
(3) _____ is a beautiful part of the USA.
My sister (4) _____ a fan of Ariana. Why?
Because she (5) _____ a big fan of Billie Eilish!
She loves her clothes and her music!
My parents (6) _____ happy with me because
(7) _____ play her music very, very loud!
And you? I (8) _____ sure that you (9) _____ a fan of Ariana Grande too!

5) READ THE EMAIL FROM MIRANDA. WRITE TRUE OR FALSE. THEN CORRECT THE FALSE SENTENCES.

From: mirigutierrez@cloudmailbox.com.cl

Hi, Isobel!

Thank you for your email! It is very interesting to hear about you and your life in England! Is London the capital of England? I think London is beautiful!

So, people call me Miri but my name Miranda Gutierrez and I'm 13 years old. Next week is my birthday! I'm from Valparaiso in Chile. Valparaiso isn't the capital of Chile. Santiago is the capital of Chile and it is very beautiful.

I study at Colegio Del Lago and I go to school at 8 o'clock every day. I have a lot of friends in my class! I am in Year 7 and we have a lot of fun. Where is your school? It's summer here. Are you on holiday at the moment? I am! I am with my sisters and today we are at the beach.

Write to me soon!

Miri

- 1 Isobel is not in Santiago. _____
- 2 London is very pretty. _____
- 3 Miri's full name is Miranda Gutierrez. _____
- 4 Miri is 14 years old this week. _____
- 5 Miri is from Santiago. _____
- 6 Miri goes to school at 7 o'clock every day. _____
- 7 Miri is not at school now. _____

6) READ AGAIN AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

1. Where is Isobel?

2. Where is Valparaiso?

3. Is Miri 13 years old?

4. What is Santiago?

5. Who is in Year 7?

6. Is it winter in Chile?

7. Where are Miri and her sisters?

8. Is Miri at school right now?

PRESENT SIMPLE

We use the Present Simple for **general facts**, **habits**, and **routines**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / We / They play.	I / You / We / They don't play.	Do I / you / we / they play? Yes, I / you / we / they do . No, I / you / we / they don't .
He / She / It plays.	He / She / It doesn't play.	Does he / she / it play? Yes, he / she / it does . No, he / she / it doesn't .

SPELLING RULES for the 3rd person singular (HE/SHE/IT)



Basic Rule

Most verbs: Just add -s

Example: He plays, She reads, It rains



Special Endings

Verbs ending in -ss, -x, -ch, -sh, or -o:

Add -es.

For example:

He kisses (kiss)

She watches (watch)

It goes (go)

He fixes (fix)



Verbs ending in consonant + y

Change the -y to -ies

Examples:

She studies (study)

He flies (fly)

It cries (cry)

But if the verb ends in a vowel + y,
just add -s:

He plays (play)



WH-Questions Structure

WH-word + do/does + subject + infinitive verb

What does she do? → She's a teacher.

Where do you live? → I live in Salta.

Why does it rain so much here? → Because
it's the rainy season

SIGNAL WORDS

Frequency adverbs

*always - usually - often - sometimes -
usually*

Frequency expressions

*every day / week / month year
in the morning / afternoon / evening
on + days of the week*

PRACTICE

1) FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE FORM.

1. The Principal _____ to speak to Mike. (want)
2. The Earth _____ around the Sun. (revolve)
3. The baby _____ all day. (cry)
4. The flight _____ at 8 o'clock in the morning. (leave)
5. Emma _____ badminton every evening. (play)
6. Tony _____ to guitar lessons every Sunday. (go)
7. The nurse _____ of my grandfather. (take care)
8. I _____ up at 7:00 a.m. every day. (get)
9. Cows _____ us milk. (give)
10. My granny _____ delicious lasagne. (cook)

2) READ AND COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB.

Manuel and Lila Vega

Manuel and Lila Vega (1) _____ (have) a busy lifestyle. Manuel is a doctor at a hospital. He works at night, so he (2) _____ (go) to work at 7:00 p.m. and comes home at 7:00 a.m. His wife Lila works at a bank. She (3) _____ (go) to work at 8:00 a.m. and comes home at 6:00 p.m. They don't see each other a lot during the week.

Manuel and Lila also (4) _____ (have) two children, Luis and Carla. Every morning they all _____ (5) (have) breakfast together at 7:30. Then, Luis and Carla (6) _____ (go) to school, and Lila (7) _____ (go) to work. Manuel (8) _____ (do) the dishes, and then (9) _____ (go) to bed. Carla and Luis (do) her homework at a friend's house in the afternoon, and then (9) _____ (go) to bed. Carla usually (10) _____ (do) her homework at a friend's house in the afternoon and Luis (11) _____ (have) soccer practice. Manuel gets up at 4:00 p.m. At 6:00 p.m. he (12) _____ (have) dinner with Lila, Luis, and Carla. After dinner, he (13) _____ (go) to work. Manuel and Lila (14) _____ (have) a busy schedule during the week, but on weekends they relax.

3) CIRCLE THE CORRECT NEGATIVE FORM.

1. An astronaut on the International Space Station **doesn't** / **don't** have a lot of free time.
2. Astronauts **doesn't** / **don't** work all day on Saturday.
3. An astronaut **doesn't** / **don't** have the same schedule every day.
4. We **doesn't** / **don't** work on weekends.
5. I **doesn't** / **don't** work in an office.
6. My office **doesn't** / **don't** have a window.
7. She **doesn't** / **don't** travel for her job.
8. You **doesn't** / **don't** have a busy schedule.

4) CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

1. We **lives** / **live** / **don't live** in Argentina. Our home is in Buenos Aires.
2. School holidays **finish** / **finishes** / **don't finish** in January.
3. I **love** / **loves** / **don't love** the summer. It's my favourite time of year.
4. Fede and Sebastian always **go** / **goes** / **don't go** skiing in winter.
5. You **comes** / **don't come** / **come** to my chess club every Wednesday. It's nice to see you here.
6. They **walk** / **walks** / **don't walk** to school. They take the bus.
7. I **get up** / **gets up** / **don't get up** every day at 6.00 am. It's very early but it's no problem!

5) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION WITH THE PRESENT SIMPLE.

Dani: What (1) _____ (you / like) doing in the winter holidays, Vera?

Vera: Well, I (2) _____ (enjoy) the winter holidays because it's very cold.

Dani: Yes, I (3) _____ (know).

Vera: But I always (4) _____ (have) a great time in the summer. But I (5) _____ (go) on holiday with my family, I go with my friends.

Dani: Where (6) _____ (your family / go)?

Vera: To the river. It's fun there, but I (7) _____ (prefer) the sea and sand. _____

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

We use the Present Continuous for actions happening **now**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I am playing.	I am not playing	Am I playing? Yes, I am . No, I'm not .
He / She / It is playing.	He / She / It isn't playing	Is he / she / it playing? Yes, he / she / it is . No, he / she / it isn't .
We / You / They are playing.	We / You / They aren't playing	Are we / you / they playing? Yes, we / you / they are. No, we / you / they aren't.

-ING SPELLING RULES

General Rule

In general we just add **-ING** to the end of a verb.

- eat → eating
- go → going
- read → reading



Consonant + Vowel + Consonant

When a verb with one syllable ends in a **C + V + C** we double the final consonant.

Exception: When the verb ends in W, X, or Y.

- cut → cutting
- run → running
- stop → stopping



Verbs ending in Consonant + E

Remove the **E** from the end of the verb and add **-ING**.

- dance → dancing
- ride → riding
- write → writing



Verbs ending in IE

Remove the **IE** from the end of the verb and add **-YING**.

- die → dying
- lie → lying
- tie → tying



SIGNAL WORDS

now - right now -
at the moment
look! - listen!

PRACTICE

1) WRITE THE -ING FORM OF THESE VERBS. BE CAREFUL WITH SPELLING!

run _____
make _____
write _____
swim _____
dance _____
sit _____
study _____
play _____
ride _____
buy _____

2) COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT NEGATIVE FORM.

1. Jamie _____ (read) a book.
2. My brother _____ (ride) his bike.
3. They _____ (play) on the computer.
4. Mr. Holmes _____ (listen) to music.
5. At the moment Jane _____ (play) football.
6. Be quiet! The baby _____ (sleep).
7. Charles and I _____ (study) for the English test.
8. Her parents _____ (make) a cake.
9. The dogs _____ (run) fast.
10. Now I _____ (write) a letter.

3) MAKE THE SENTENCES NEGATIVE AND INTERROGATIVE.

a) Jimmy is watching TV.

Neg.: _____

Int.: _____

b) Their mother is speaking Chinese.

Neg.: _____

Int.: _____

c) We are having a good time!

Neg.: _____

Int.: _____

d) The dog is eating a bone.

Neg.: _____

Int.: _____

4) COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS IN BRACKETS.

1. At this moment, they _____ (play) a game in the living room.
2. I _____ (watch) a movie with my parents right now.
3. Look! The chef _____ (prepare) a special dish for the guests.
4. We _____ (not do) our homework now, we're playing.
5. Listen! The birds _____ (sing) outside my window.
6. _____ you _____ (study) for your exam? It's tomorrow.
7. Right now, the kids _____ (build) a sandcastle on the beach.
8. The dog _____ (sleep) on the couch now. It's in the yard.
9. The teacher _____ (not speak) now, she's writing.

5) WHAT ARE THEY DOING? WRITE SENTENCES.



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

BE PAST SIMPLE

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / he / she / it was hungry.	I / he / she / it wasn't hungry.	Was I / he / she / it hungry? Yes, I / he / she / it was . No, I / he / she / it wasn't .
You / we / they were at school.	You / we / they weren't at school.	Were you / we / they at school? Yes, you / we / they were . No, you / we / they weren't .

WH QUESTIONS

WH- Word	+	Verb	+	Subject	+	Complement
Where	+	was	+	I / he / she / it	+	sick ... ?
Why	+	were	+	we / you / they	+	tired ... ?
When	+		+		+	ready ... ?

- Why **was** he angry? - When **was** she nervous?
 - Where **were** you yesterday? - Who **were** those people?

PRACTICE

1) FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB "TO BE" (WAS/ WERE)

1. She _____ at home yesterday.
2. They _____ playing in the garden.
3. It _____ a beautiful day.
4. We _____ excited about the trip.
5. He _____ not feeling well.

2) REWRITE THE SENTENCES IN THE NEGATIVE FORM.

1 She was happy. (-)

2 They were in the garden. (-)

3 It was sunny yesterday ()

4 He was a doctor. (-)

5 It was my birthday yesterday. (-)

3) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION WITH THE CORRECT PAST SIMPLE FORM OF THE VERB BE.

Nahuel: Hi, Lu! How are you?

Luciana: Hi, Nahuel! I'm fine. 1 _____ you at the festival yesterday?

Nahuel: No, I 2 _____. I 3 _____ at the cinema. 4 _____ you at the festival?

Luciana: Yes, I 5 _____!

Nahuel: 6 _____ it good?

Luciana: Mmm... The music 7 _____ a bit boring.

There 8 _____ many dancers. There 9 _____ only five. 10 _____ you at the cinema with your mum and dad?

Nahuel: Yes, I _____ 11 with my family. We 12 _____ all together.

4) ANSWER.

1. Where were you yesterday at 6 p.m.?

2. Where were you last Saturday afternoon?

PAST SIMPLE

We use the Past Simple to talk about **finished actions** in the past.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / He / She / It / We / They walked to school.	I / You / He / She / It / We / They didn't walk to school.	Did I / you / he / she / it / we / they walk to school? Yes, I / you / he / she / it / we / they did . No, I / you / he / she / it / we / they didn't .

Regular verbs

Add **-ed** to the base form:

play → played

work → worked

Spelling rules:

- Verbs ending in **-e**: add **-d**

love → loved

- Verbs ending in consonant + y: change y to **i + ed**

study → studied

- One-syllable verbs ending in **vowel + consonant**: **double the consonant**

stop → stopped

Irregular verbs

These don't follow a pattern and must be memorized:

go → **went**

buy → **bought**

eat → **ate**



Be careful with Regular and Irregular Verbs in the past!


WH-Questions Structure

WH-word + did + subject + base verb

What did you do yesterday?

Where did he travel last summer?

Why did they cancel the meeting?

 **Remember:** the verb stays in its base form after "did" – no -ed or irregular forms!

SIGNAL WORDS

- yesterday, yesterday morning, the day before yesterday (or two days ago).
- last night, last week, last month, last year, last Tuesday, last weekend...
- a minute ago, an hour ago, three days ago...

PRACTICE

1) FILL IN WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS IN THE SIMPLE PAST FORM.

1. I _____ to school by bus yesterday. (go)
2. We _____ in Spain last year. (be)
3. Bob _____ his friend a few minutes ago. (phone)
4. They _____ very happy. (be)
5. I _____ her yesterday. (see)
6. He _____ her flowers. (buy)
7. Betty _____ her homework in the evening. (do)
8. Last night Sita and Ben _____ TV. (watch)
9. Yesterday my mum _____ shopping. (go)
10. I _____ the car last weekend. (wash)

2) REWRITE THE SENTENCES USING THE NEGATIVE FORM.

1. He played football.

2. Your sister went to school.

3. I saw Mr. Smith last week.

4. She ate pizza last night.

5. Ben cleaned his bike.

6. Bob phoned his parents.

7. The kids watched TV.

8. We bought a lot of things.

9. They played chess.

10. Ben swam in the hotel swimming pool yesterday.

3) UNSCRAMBLE THE WORDS TO FOR QUESTIONS.

1. did / cook / she / what / yesterday?
_____?
She cooked spaghetti with chicken.
2. you / last year / what / read / did ?
_____?
I read "harry potter".
3. travel / paul/ where / did / last holidays ?
_____?
He travelled to europe last holidays.

4. last night / to bed / what time / susan / did / go ?
_____?

She went to bed at 10.30 last night

5. your mother / who / did / to the party / invite ?
_____?

My mother invited my friends to the party.

4) REWRITE THE SENTENCES BELOW IN THE PAST SIMPLE.

1. He goes to bed early.

2. We don't like onions.

3. Stewart lives in Vancouver.

4. Does she exercise?

5. I hate cooking.

6. They play video games.

7. They don't study history.

8. Jenny works at a hotel.

9. Do you swim?

10. Where do you live?

5- ANSWER THE QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU. USE THE PAST SIMPLE IN YOUR ANSWERS.

1. What did you do yesterday?

2. What time did you go to bed last night?

3. What time did you get up this morning?

4. What did you have for breakfast this morning?

5. When did you go to the cinema?

6. What did you watch on TV yesterday?

7. Where did you go on holiday last summer?

8. Did you have fun?

Extra Practice

PRESENT SIMPLE

<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/affirmative-write>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/affirmative-write-2>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present-simple.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/negative-write-2.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/negative-write.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present-negative>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/do-does-1>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/do-does-2>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/affirmative-negative-questions-1>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/affirmative-negative-questions-2>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/affirmative-negative-questions-3>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/present/questions-write.htm>
https://www.grammar.cl/Games/Short_Answers_Present.htm
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/grammar/adverbs/frequency-3>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/grammar/adverbs/position-1>

BE PAST SIMPLE

<https://www.ejerciciosinglesonline.com/was-were-1/> <https://www.ejerciciosinglesonline.com/ejercicio2pasadobe/>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/past-simple-forms-2> <https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/past-simple-forms>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/to-be/past-affirmative-negative-questions-write>

PAST SIMPLE

<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/irregular-affirmative-forms-quiz-1>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/interrogative-irregular-forms>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/interrogative-irregular-forms-write>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/irregular-negative-write>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/negative-irregular-forms>
<https://www.montsemales.com/gramatica/PastRegPdcCr.htm>
<https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/past-simple/affirmative-interrogative-write>